Orange County

Transportation Impact Fee Update

BCC Presentation

September 18, 2012

Transportation Impact Fee Update

- Background
- Phase I
- Phase II
- Recommendations



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Transportation Impact Fee Ordinance Updates

- 1985 Established
- 1990 Updated
- 1998 Updated
- 2004 Updated
- 2009 Update Postponed
- 2011 Update Underway





Background

- Growth Related
- Major Roads
- Actual Costs
- Demonstrated Need
- Proportional to Impact





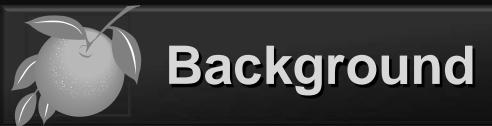


Consumption-Based Approach

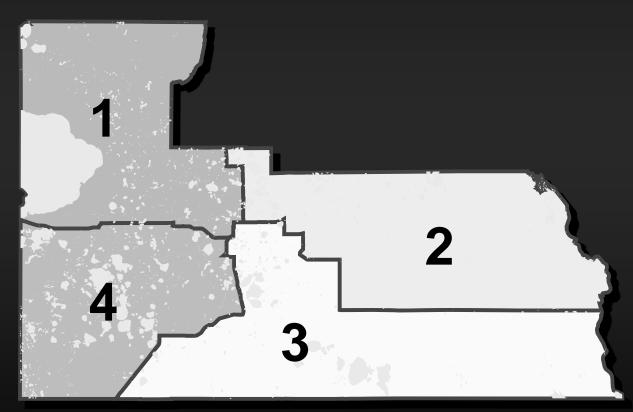
New development charged for their proportion of VMT the development consumes on the roadway network

Impact Fee Equation [Demand x Cost – Credit = Fee]





Road Impact Fee Zones



Funds Must be Used in Zone Where Collected



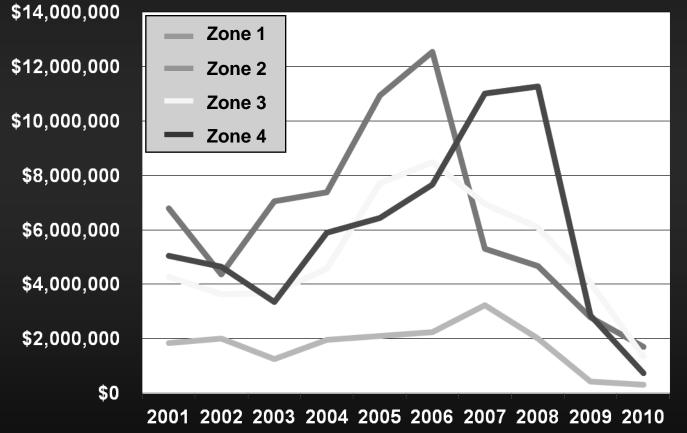
Background

Revenue History by Zone

2

3

4



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Scope & Purpose

- Updated technical components (cost and credits)
- Correct cost methodology
- Provide for greater project flexibility beyond traditional road widening projects
 - Intersections
 - Signal Systems
- Develop Initial Fee Schedule



Phase I

Evaluated Fees for Each Land Use

- Demand
 - Trip Generation & Length
 - Percent New Trips
 - Discount Factor
- Cost
 - Cost Per Lane Mile
 - Capacity Added
- Credit
 - Gas Tax Credit & Fuel Efficiency
 - Present Value



Phase I

NET COST = COST - CREDIT COST = NETVMT x COST/VMT								
$CREDIT = VMT \times CREDIT/VMT$								
Where:								
$VMT = ADT \times \% NEW \times ATL \div 2$								
NETVMT = ADT x % NEW x NETATL \div 2								
ADT = Trip ends during a weekday								
% NEW = Percent of trips that are primary trips, as opposed to passby or diverted-link trips								
ATL = Average trip length								
NETATL = Average trip length on the non-freeway system								
÷ 2 = Avoids double-counting trips for origin and destination								
$COST/VMT = COST/LANE-MILE \div CAPACITY$								
COST/LANE-MILE = Average cost to add a new lane to the major roadway system								
CAPACITY = Average daily capacity of a lane at desired LOS								
CREDIT/VMT = $GAL \div MPG \times 365 \times NPV$								
\$/GAL = Capacity-expanding funding for roads per gallon of gasoline consumed								
MPG = Miles per gallon, average for U.S. motor vehicle fleet								
365 = Days per year (used to convert daily VMT to annual VMT)								
NPV = Net present value factor								



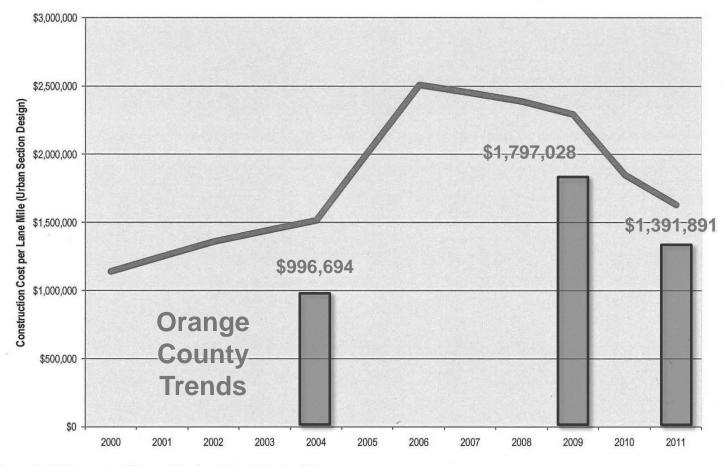
Actual Cost Changes (in 000's)*

Studies	1998	2004	2009	2011	
Design Cost Per Lane Mile	\$78	\$131 \$218		\$143	
ROW Cost Per Lane Mile	\$595	\$525 \$564		\$585	
Construction Cost Per Lane Mile	\$611	\$997	\$997 \$1,797		
Totals	\$1,284	\$1,653	\$2,579	\$2,119	

* Present Day Costs Per Single Lane Mile



Statewide Trend in Roadway Construction Costs – Urban Section Design





Transportation Impact Fee Comparison (Counties)

Land Use	Unit	Orange County (Traditional)	Orange County (Existing)	Polk County*	Lake County*	Seminole County	Osceola County*	Volusia County	Brevard County*
Date of Last Update		2012	2004	2008	2001	1992	2006	2001	2001
Adoption Percentage		n/a	75%	100%	64%	100%	100%	68%	100%
Single Family Det. (2,000 sf)	du	\$6,961	\$2,869	\$4,895	\$2,189	\$1,025	\$7,194	\$2,174	\$4,353
Office (50,000 sf)	1,000 sf	\$9,953	\$5,242	\$5,310	\$2,883	\$2,247	\$9,020	\$4,320	\$5,058

*Transportation Impact Fee Moratorium is Currently in Effect

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Phase II

Scope & Purpose

- Encourage infill in core area
 - Alternative Mobility Area
 - Potential reduced fee



- Provide for non-automobile improvements
 - Transit shelters, bike/pedestrian facilities, etc.
- Revised technical approach person miles of travel (PMT)
- Understand potential impact to the 5-year CIP

Phase II

Mobility Fee Calculation

- Vehicle Miles of Travel (VMT) is converted to Person Miles of Travel (PMT)
- Using the Person Trip Factor (1.3 Persons Per Vehicle) PMT = 1.3 x VMT
- Cost components assessed
 - Bus costs
 - Shelter costs
 - Road capacity used by transit
- Credit components





Transportation Impact Fee / Mobility Fee Comparison

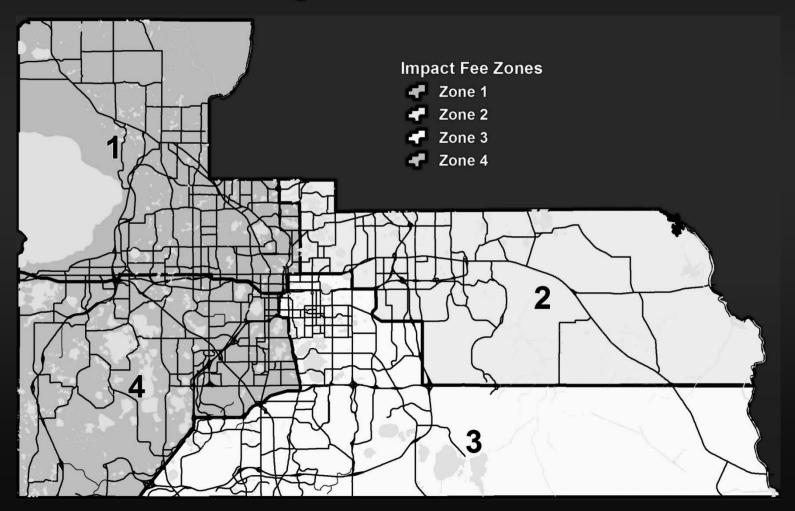
Land Use	Unit	Orange County AMA	Orange County*	Orange County (Existing)	City of Orlando	City of Orlando (CBD)
Date of Last Update	-	2012	2012	2004	2012	2012
Adoption Percentage	-	n/a	n/a	75%	50%	50%
Single Family Det. (2,000 sf)	du	\$6,716	\$6,961	\$2,869	\$3,818	\$3,909
Office (50,000 sf)	1,000 sf	\$9,596	\$9,953	\$5,242	\$4,237	\$4,030

* Calculated using the Traditional Methodology



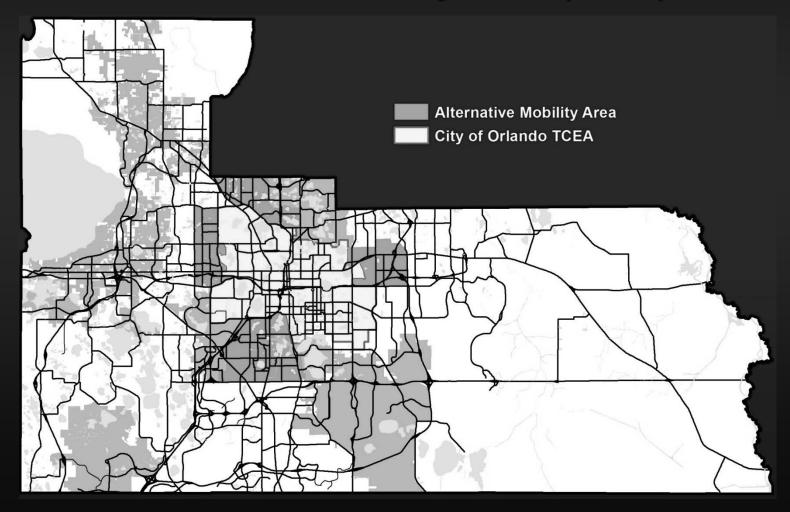
Phase II

Existing Zone Structure





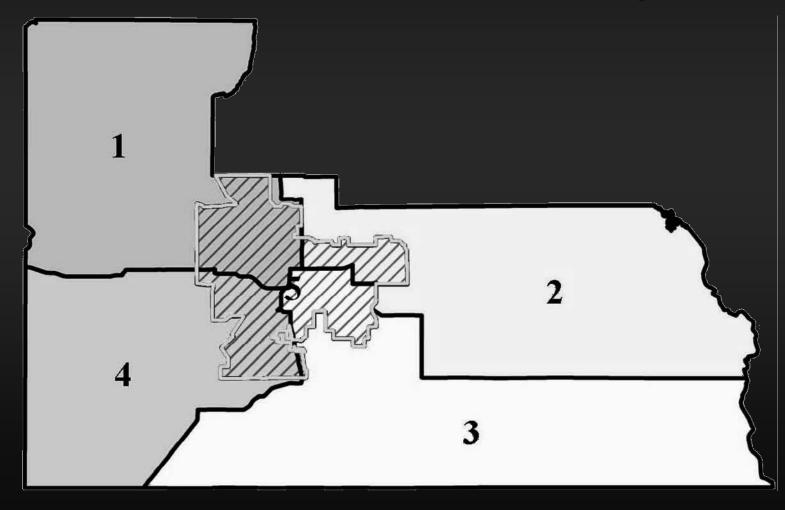
Alternative Mobility Area (AMA)







Potential 5th Zone Revenue Impacts



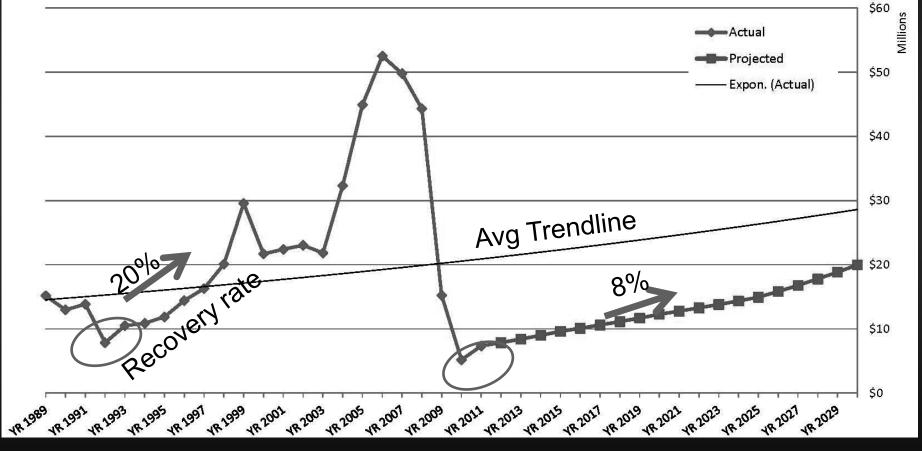
Phase II

Technical Analysis

- 10-year development activity
- 20-year growth projections
- GIS analysis (4 and 5 Zone structure)
 - Historical revenue
 - Future revenue
- Fiscal review of 5 Year CIP



* Gross revenues



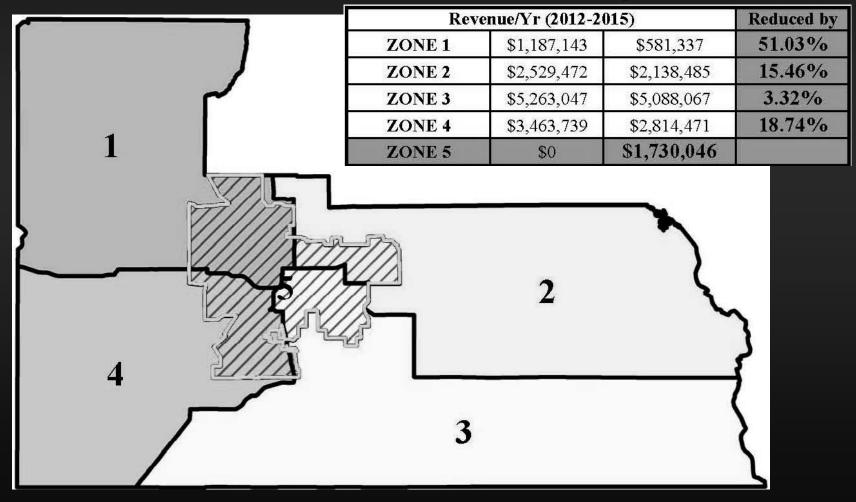
Historical & Projected Impact Fee Revenues





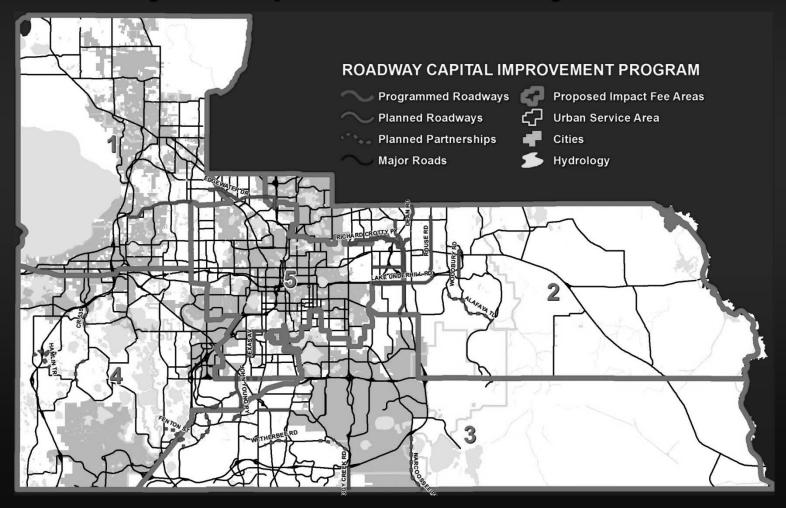


Potential 5th Zone Revenue Impacts





Project Expenditures in 5-year CIP



Phase II

- Challenges in Implementing 5th Benefit Zone
 - Revenue split 5 ways vs. 4 ways
 - Greatest impact to under-performing zones
 - 5-Year CIP relies on future revenue
 - Significant capital project needs in 5th Zone

Phase II

Retain Existing Zone Structure

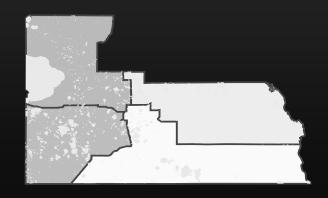
- X Doesn't lay groundwork for supporting infill
- X Limits range of eligible projects
- 🖉 Easy accounting
- 🖋 Maintains CIP

Establish 5th Benefit Zone

- Slightly lower fees in 5th benefit zone
- Wider range of multi-modal projects in 5th Zone
- X Cumbersome accounting
- X Does not effectively protect existing CIP

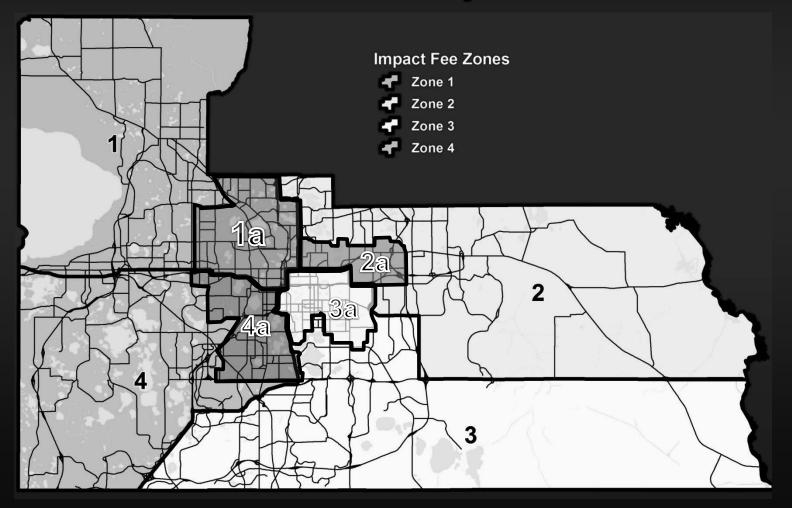
Establish Overlay

- \checkmark
- Benefits of both
- Marginal increase in accounting





Potential Overlay Zones



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Recommendations

Implement Mobility Fee with Overlay Zone Structure

Adoption of New Fee Schedule

- Adoption Percentage
- Effective Date

Finalize Code Update

- New land uses
- Other definitions
- Alternative impact fee process
- Change of Use

Public Hearing Schedule



Adoption Percentage

Transportation Impact Fee / Mobility Fee Comparison

Land Use	Unit	Orange County *	Orange County *	Orange County *	Orange County (Existing)	City of Orlando
Date of Last Update	-	2012	2012	2012	2004	2012
Adoption Percentage	-	100%	56%	42%	75%	50%
Single Family Det.	du	\$6,961	\$3,898	\$2,924	\$2,869	\$3,818
Multi Family	du	\$4,614	\$2,584	\$1,938	\$2,011	\$2,527
Retail (50,000 sf)	1,000 sf	\$10,178	\$5,700	\$4,275	\$10,366	\$6,265
Office (50,000 sf)	1,000 sf	\$9,953	\$5,574	\$4,180	\$5,242	\$4,237

* Non-Mobility Fee Schedule

Adoption Percentage

100%

- Development pays true costs
- Capital needs of \$123M over next 5 years
- X Significant impact to the development community
- X Not compatible with other counties/cities

56%

- Returns fees to 2004 levels
- 🖋 Maintains 5-Year CIP
- X Unfunded infrastructure needs of \$54M over next 5 years
- X Slight impact to the development community
- **X** Not compatible with other counties/cities

Adoption Percentage

42% (maintains 25% reduction)

- Keeps fees at approximately today's level
- Minimal level necessary to maintain 5-Year CIP
- **X** Unfunded infrastructure needs of \$71M over next 5 years
- Public-Private Partnership Agreements redirect County priorities
- No impact to the development community
- Likely compatible with other counties/cities

Other options

- Implement at 42% for another year
- Phase-in fee schedule increases

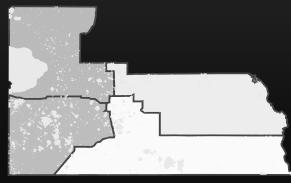
Recommendations

Determination of Effective Date

- 25% reduction expires on Nov. 13, 2012
- Staff recommendation to extend 25% reduction until end of year, new fee schedule effective January 1, 2013

Other Staff Recommended Code Changes

- New land uses
- Other definitions (i.e., accessory uses, ancillary spaces, canopies, etc.)
- Alternative impact fee process



Recommendations

Change of Use incentive

- Waives increased impact fees
- Set to expire March 31, 2013
- Options to extend, make permanent, or let expire
- Staff recommendation to extend until December 31, 2014

Public Hearing Schedule

- DAB workshop: October 3, 2012
- LPA Public Hearing: October 18, 2012
- BCC Public Hearing: November 13, 2012



Requested Direction

- Mobility Fee / Overlay Zone
- Adoption Percentage
- Effective Date
- Change of Use
- Schedule for Public Hearings

